

Получение некоторых газов

Формула газа	Способы получения	
	в лаборатории	в промышленности
H ₂	$\text{Zn} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 = \text{ZnSO}_4 + \text{H}_2\uparrow,$ <p style="text-align: center;">20%</p> $\text{Ca} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{Ca(OH)}_2 + \text{H}_2\uparrow,$ $2\text{Al} + 2\text{NaOH} + 6\text{H}_2\text{O} = 2\text{Na[Al(OH)}_4] + 3\text{H}_2\uparrow$	$\text{C} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \xrightleftharpoons{t} \text{CO} + \text{H}_2,$ $2\text{H}_2\text{O} \xrightarrow[\text{Ba(OH)}_2]{\text{эл. ток}} 2\text{H}_2\uparrow + \text{O}_2\uparrow,$ $2\text{NaCl} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} \xrightarrow{\text{эл. ток}} \rightarrow 2\text{NaOH} + \text{H}_2\uparrow + \text{Cl}_2\uparrow,$ $\text{CH}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \xrightleftharpoons{t} \text{CO} + 3\text{H}_2$
O ₂	$2\text{KMnO}_4 \xrightarrow{t} \text{K}_2\text{MnO}_4 + \text{MnO}_2 + \text{O}_2\uparrow,$ $2\text{KClO}_3 \xrightarrow{t} 2\text{KCl} + 3\text{O}_2\uparrow,$ $2\text{H}_2\text{O}_2 \xrightarrow{\text{MnO}_2} 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{O}_2\uparrow$	Из жидкого воздуха
O ₃	$3\text{O}_2 \xrightarrow{\text{эл. разряд}} 2\text{O}_3$	
F ₂	$2\text{MnF}_4 \xrightarrow{t} 2\text{MnF}_3 + \text{F}_2\uparrow$	$2\text{KF} \cdot \text{HF} \xrightarrow{t, \text{эл. ток}} \rightarrow 2\text{KF} + \text{H}_2\uparrow + \text{F}_2\uparrow$
Cl ₂	$\text{MnO}_2 + 4\text{HCl} = \text{MnCl}_2 + \text{Cl}_2\uparrow + 2\text{H}_2\text{O},$ $2\text{KMnO}_4 + 16\text{HCl} = 2\text{MnCl}_2 + 5\text{Cl}_2\uparrow + 2\text{KCl} + 8\text{H}_2\text{O},$ $\text{KClO}_3 + 6\text{HCl} = \text{KCl} + 3\text{Cl}_2\uparrow + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	$2\text{NaCl} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} \xrightarrow{\text{эл. ток}} \rightarrow 2\text{NaOH} + \text{H}_2\uparrow + \text{Cl}_2\uparrow$
HCl	$\text{NaCl} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \xrightarrow{t} \text{NaHSO}_4 + \text{HCl}\uparrow$ <p style="text-align: center;">тв. 96%</p>	$\text{H}_2 + \text{Cl}_2 = 2\text{HCl},$ $\text{CH}_4 + \text{Cl}_2 \xrightarrow{\text{свет}} \text{CH}_3\text{Cl} + \text{HCl}$
H ₂ S	$\text{H}_2 + \text{S} \xrightarrow{t} \text{H}_2\text{S},$ $\text{FeS} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 = \text{FeSO}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{S}\uparrow$ <p style="text-align: center;">20%</p>	—

Окончание табл.

Формула газа	Способы получения	
	в лаборатории	в промышленности
SO ₂	$\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_{3, \text{ТВ}} + 2\text{H}_2\text{SO}_{4, \text{КОНЦ}} \xrightarrow{t} = 2\text{NaHSO}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{SO}_2\uparrow,$ $\text{Cu} + 2\text{H}_2\text{SO}_{4, \text{КОНЦ}} \xrightarrow{t} = \text{CuSO}_4 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{SO}_2\uparrow$	$\text{S} + \text{O}_2 \xrightarrow{t} \text{SO}_2$ $4\text{FeS}_2 + 11\text{O}_2 \xrightarrow{t} = 8\text{SO}_2\uparrow + 2\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$
N ₂	$\text{NH}_4\text{NO}_2 \xrightarrow{t} = \text{N}_2\uparrow + 2\text{H}_2\text{O},$ $\text{KNO}_2 + \text{NH}_4\text{Cl} \xrightarrow{t} = \text{N}_2\uparrow + \text{KCl} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	Из жидкого воздуха
NH ₃	$\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_{2, \text{ТВ}} + 2\text{NH}_4\text{Cl}_{\text{ТВ}} = \text{CaCl}_2 + 2\text{NH}_3\uparrow + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	$\text{N}_2 + 3\text{H}_2 \xrightleftharpoons[t, p, \text{Fe}]{} 2\text{NH}_3$
NO	$3\text{Cu} + 8\text{HNO}_3(30\%) = 3\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + 2\text{NO}\uparrow + 4\text{H}_2\text{O},$ $2\text{KNO}_2 + 2\text{KI} + 2\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 = 2\text{K}_2\text{SO}_4 + \text{I}_2 + 2\text{NO}\uparrow + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	$\text{N}_2 + \text{O}_2 \xrightarrow{\text{эл. разряд}} 2\text{NO},$ $4\text{NH}_3 + 5\text{O}_2 \xrightarrow{\text{Pt}} 4\text{NO} + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$
NO ₂	$\text{Cu} + 4\text{HNO}_3(68\%) = \text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + \text{NO}_2\uparrow + 2\text{H}_2\text{O},$ $2\text{Pb}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \xrightarrow{t} = 2\text{PbO} + 4\text{NO}_2\uparrow + \text{O}_2\uparrow$	$2\text{NO} + \text{O}_2 = 2\text{NO}_2$
CO	$\text{HCOOH} \xrightarrow{\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4(96\%)} \rightarrow \text{CO}\uparrow + \text{H}_2\text{O},$ $\text{Zn} + \text{CaCO}_3 \xrightarrow{t} = \text{CaO} + \text{ZnO} + \text{CO}\uparrow$	$\text{CO}_2 + \text{C} \xrightleftharpoons[t]{} 2\text{CO},$ $\text{C} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \xrightarrow{t} = \text{CO} + \text{H}_2,$ $\text{CH}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \xrightarrow{t} = \text{CO} + 3\text{H}_2$
CO ₂	$\text{CaCO}_3 + 2\text{HCl} = \text{CaCl}_2 + \text{CO}_2\uparrow + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$\text{CaCO}_3 \xrightarrow{t} = \text{CaO} + \text{CO}_2\uparrow,$ $\text{C} + \text{O}_2 = \text{CO}_2$
CH ₄	$\text{CH}_3\text{COONa} + \text{NaOH} \xrightarrow{t} = \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{CH}_4\uparrow + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	Метан — природный газ